

catena-Poly[[[aquacopper(II)]-bis-[μ -bis(3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl) selenide- $\kappa^2 N^2:N^2'$] dichloride monohydrate]

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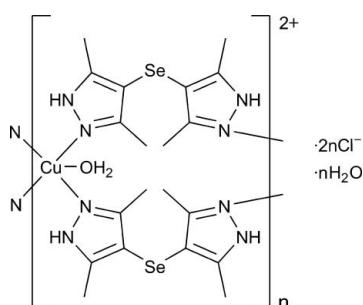
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.026; wR factor = 0.072; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.5.

In the title compound, $[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{Se})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})]\text{Cl}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}]_n$, the Cu^{II} ion, lying on a twofold rotation axis, has a square-pyramidal geometry constituted by four N atoms of pyrazolyl groups in the basal plane and an apical O atom of a water molecule. A pair of bis(3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl) selenide ligands bridge the Cu centers into a polymeric double-chain extending along [001]. The chloride anions are involved in intermolecular $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$ and $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$ hydrogen bonds, which link the chains into a three-dimensional network.

Related literature

For general background to the applications of coordination polymers, see: Farha *et al.* (2009); Shibahara *et al.* (2007); Zhang *et al.* (2009). For our studies of similar complexes, see: Seredyuk *et al.* (2007, 2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{Se})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})]\text{Cl}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$V = 2813.7 (5)\text{ \AA}^3$
$M_r = 708.90$	$Z = 4$
Monoclinic, $C2/\bar{c}$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
$a = 11.332 (1)\text{ \AA}$	$\mu = 3.59\text{ mm}^{-1}$
$b = 13.229 (2)\text{ \AA}$	$T = 100\text{ K}$
$c = 18.786 (1)\text{ \AA}$	$0.10 \times 0.05 \times 0.01\text{ mm}$
$\beta = 92.45 (3)^\circ$	

Data collection

Kuma KM-4 CCD diffractometer	2217 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
6625 measured reflections	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.061$
2377 independent reflections	

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.026$	164 parameters
$wR(F^2) = 0.072$	H-atom parameters constrained
$S = 1.10$	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.57\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
2377 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.44\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
O1W-H1W \cdots Cl1	0.93	2.43	3.354 (2)	169
O1-H1O1 \cdots Cl1	0.88	2.25	3.0702 (10)	156
N2-H2N \cdots Cl1 ⁱ	0.88	2.33	3.117 (2)	148
N4-H4N \cdots Cl1 ⁱⁱ	0.88	2.27	3.144 (2)	176

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x - \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *KM-4 CCD Software*. (Kuma Diffraction, 1998); cell refinement: *KM-4 CCD Software*; data reduction: *KM-4 CCD Software*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HY2286).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, m363 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810007403]

[*catena-Poly[[[aquacopper(II)]-bis[μ -bis(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-4-yl) selenide- $\kappa^2N^2;N^2'$]] di-chloride monohydrate*]

M. Seredyuk, Y. S. Moroz, K. O. Znoviyak, V. A. Pavlenko and I. O. Fritsky

Comment

Study of metal-organic polymers is a well elaborated research area in coordination chemistry. Infinite molecular polymeric arrays are potentially applicable as specifically ordered crystalline substances with reversible selective sorption (Farha *et al.*, 2009; Zhang *et al.*, 2009), electrical conductivity (Zhang *et al.*, 2009) and molecular magnetism functionality (Shibahara *et al.*, 2007).

The title compound was prepared in a water–methanolic medium by mixing solutions of CuCl₂·2H₂O and the bis(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazolyl)selenide (*L*) ligand. It is similar to the copper compounds reported recently (Seredyuk *et al.*, 2007, 2009). A square pyramidal environment of the Cu^{II} ion is constituted by four non-coplanar N atoms of pyrazolyl rings [the Cu—N distances are 1.988 (2) and 2.017 (2) Å, the Cu—O distance is 2.208 (3) Å]. Adjacent Cu^{II} ions are linked by symmetrically equivalent ligands in a double-stranded bridge fashion (Fig. 1). Formed one-dimensional linear chain is running along the *c* axis, where the Cu atom deviates from the average basal plane by a value of 0.392 (1) Å (Fig. 2). The NH group of a pyrazole ring is involved in hydrogen bonding with chloride anion (Table 1), which further forms hydrogen bonds with both free and coordinated water molecules and additionally with a pyrazole ring of a neighbouring polymeric chain (Table 1). As a result, a dense network of hydrogen bonds is formed.

Experimental

The ligand *L* was prepared according to a previously reported method (Seredyuk *et al.*, 2007). Copper(II) chloride dihydrate (0.034 g, 0.19 mmol) in water (5 ml) was added to 5 ml of hot methanol solution of *L* (0.100 g, 0.37 mmol). The solution was left for slow cooling at room temperature. After several days plate-like blue-violet crystals of the title compound suitable for X-ray analysis were isolated. Analysis, calculated for C₂₀H₃₂Cl₂CuN₈O₂Se₂: C 33.89, H 4.55, N 15.81%; found: C 33.67, H 4.51, N 15.60%.

Refinement

C- and N-bound H atoms were placed at calculated positions and treated as riding on their parent atoms [C—H = 0.98 Å and *U*_{iso}(H) = 1.5*U*_{eq}(C); N—H = 0.88 Å and *U*_{iso}(H) = 1.2*U*_{eq}(N)]. The H atoms of water molecules were located from a difference Fourier map and were refined as riding, with *U*_{iso}(H) = 1.5*U*_{eq}(O).

supplementary materials

Figures

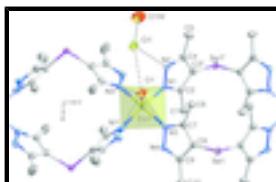


Fig. 1. A portion of the double-chain structure of the title compound, showing the 50% probability displacement ellipsoids. H atoms are omitted for clarity. Dashed lines denote hydrogen bonds. [Symmetry codes: (i) -x, y, 1/2-z; (ii) -x, -y, 1-z.]

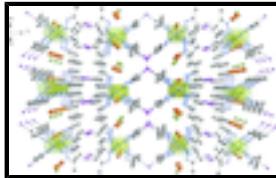


Fig. 2. A packing diagram of the title compound. H atoms are omitted for clarity.

catena-Poly[[[aquacopper(II)]-bis[μ-bis(3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl) selenide-κ²N²:N^{2'}]] dichloride mono-hydrate]

Crystal data

[Cu(C ₁₀ H ₁₄ N ₄ Se) ₂ (H ₂ O)]Cl ₂ ·H ₂ O	$F(000) = 1420$
$M_r = 708.90$	$D_x = 1.673 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Monoclinic, C2/c	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
Hall symbol: -C 2yc	Cell parameters from 6625 reflections
$a = 11.332 (1) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 3.2\text{--}28.4^\circ$
$b = 13.229 (2) \text{ \AA}$	$\mu = 3.59 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$c = 18.786 (1) \text{ \AA}$	$T = 100 \text{ K}$
$\beta = 92.45 (3)^\circ$	Plates, blue
$V = 2813.7 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$	$0.10 \times 0.05 \times 0.01 \text{ mm}$
$Z = 4$	

Data collection

Kuma KM-4 CCD diffractometer	2217 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.061$
graphite	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 3.2^\circ$
ω scans	$h = -13 \rightarrow 7$
6625 measured reflections	$k = -15 \rightarrow 15$
2377 independent reflections	$l = -22 \rightarrow 22$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Least-squares matrix: full	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.026$	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$wR(F^2) = 0.072$	H-atom parameters constrained

$S = 1.10$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0419P)^2 + 1.7165P]$
	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
2377 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
164 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.57 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
0 restraints	$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.44 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	-0.0470 (2)	-0.1461 (2)	0.41623 (14)	0.0171 (6)
H22A	0.0111	-0.1105	0.4471	0.026*
H22B	-0.0068	-0.1790	0.3773	0.026*
H22C	-0.0873	-0.1974	0.4440	0.026*
C2	-0.1350 (2)	-0.07273 (19)	0.38631 (13)	0.0112 (5)
C3	0.2414 (2)	0.04235 (18)	0.58358 (13)	0.0106 (5)
C4	-0.2939 (2)	0.02624 (19)	0.36872 (14)	0.0137 (5)
C5	-0.4086 (2)	0.0822 (2)	0.36926 (16)	0.0232 (7)
H9A	-0.4637	0.0538	0.3330	0.035*
H9B	-0.3950	0.1538	0.3589	0.035*
H9C	-0.4421	0.0758	0.4163	0.035*
C6	0.0587 (2)	0.14112 (19)	0.38756 (14)	0.0124 (5)
H5A	0.0236	0.1593	0.3407	0.019*
H5B	0.1033	0.1988	0.4074	0.019*
H5C	-0.0040	0.1230	0.4196	0.019*
C7	0.1401 (2)	0.05297 (19)	0.37995 (13)	0.0106 (5)
C8	0.2365 (2)	0.02232 (19)	0.42508 (13)	0.0115 (5)
C9	0.2796 (2)	-0.0650 (2)	0.39493 (13)	0.0129 (5)
C10	0.3787 (2)	-0.1344 (2)	0.41780 (15)	0.0205 (6)
H14A	0.3463	-0.1955	0.4392	0.031*
H14B	0.4311	-0.1001	0.4529	0.031*
H14C	0.4234	-0.1532	0.3763	0.031*
N1	-0.12324 (17)	-0.02426 (15)	0.32427 (11)	0.0112 (4)
N2	-0.22165 (18)	0.03492 (15)	0.31502 (11)	0.0128 (4)
H2N	-0.2356	0.0742	0.2778	0.015*
N3	0.12555 (17)	-0.01244 (16)	0.32624 (11)	0.0113 (4)
N4	0.21226 (19)	-0.08360 (16)	0.33652 (12)	0.0123 (5)
H4N	0.2223	-0.1354	0.3080	0.015*
O1	0.0000	-0.19654 (18)	0.2500	0.0154 (5)
H1O1	-0.0625	-0.2317	0.2606	0.023*
O1W	-0.5000	-0.1193 (3)	0.2500	0.0387 (8)
H1W	-0.4338	-0.1589	0.2619	0.058*
Cl1	-0.25642 (5)	-0.26253 (5)	0.26925 (3)	0.01824 (17)
Cu1	0.0000	-0.02962 (3)	0.2500	0.00888 (13)
Se1	0.30884 (2)	0.097275 (18)	0.501388 (12)	0.01122 (11)

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Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C1	0.0139 (12)	0.0217 (15)	0.0161 (14)	0.0071 (11)	0.0043 (11)	0.0059 (10)
C2	0.0097 (11)	0.0122 (12)	0.0116 (13)	-0.0016 (10)	-0.0015 (10)	-0.0020 (10)
C3	0.0099 (11)	0.0106 (12)	0.0114 (13)	-0.0014 (9)	0.0035 (10)	-0.0007 (9)
C4	0.0112 (12)	0.0169 (14)	0.0134 (14)	0.0001 (10)	0.0038 (11)	-0.0019 (10)
C5	0.0174 (14)	0.0321 (17)	0.0204 (15)	0.0133 (12)	0.0048 (12)	0.0067 (12)
C6	0.0120 (12)	0.0111 (13)	0.0139 (13)	0.0018 (10)	0.0005 (10)	-0.0001 (9)
C7	0.0087 (11)	0.0117 (12)	0.0113 (13)	-0.0023 (10)	0.0020 (10)	0.0011 (9)
C8	0.0077 (11)	0.0162 (13)	0.0105 (13)	-0.0012 (10)	0.0007 (10)	-0.0004 (9)
C9	0.0091 (12)	0.0158 (13)	0.0138 (14)	0.0009 (10)	0.0004 (11)	-0.0009 (10)
C10	0.0153 (13)	0.0217 (15)	0.0242 (15)	0.0091 (11)	-0.0030 (12)	-0.0013 (11)
N1	0.0090 (10)	0.0106 (11)	0.0139 (11)	0.0019 (8)	-0.0005 (9)	-0.0001 (8)
N2	0.0118 (10)	0.0162 (11)	0.0103 (11)	0.0042 (9)	-0.0009 (9)	0.0022 (8)
N3	0.0069 (10)	0.0116 (11)	0.0154 (11)	0.0024 (8)	0.0013 (9)	0.0009 (8)
N4	0.0108 (10)	0.0126 (11)	0.0134 (11)	0.0041 (8)	0.0004 (9)	-0.0020 (8)
O1	0.0122 (12)	0.0104 (13)	0.0241 (14)	0.000	0.0053 (11)	0.000
O1W	0.0318 (17)	0.0365 (19)	0.048 (2)	0.000	0.0058 (16)	0.000
C11	0.0215 (3)	0.0131 (3)	0.0206 (4)	-0.0055 (2)	0.0061 (3)	-0.0008 (2)
Cu1	0.0069 (2)	0.0108 (2)	0.0089 (2)	0.000	0.00069 (17)	0.000
Se1	0.00924 (16)	0.01421 (17)	0.01027 (17)	-0.00342 (9)	0.00104 (11)	-0.00041 (8)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

C1—C2	1.485 (3)	C7—N3	1.334 (3)
C1—H22A	0.9800	C7—C8	1.413 (4)
C1—H22B	0.9800	C8—C9	1.385 (4)
C1—H22C	0.9800	C8—Se1	1.900 (2)
C2—N1	1.342 (3)	C9—N4	1.332 (3)
C2—C3 ⁱ	1.412 (3)	C9—C10	1.499 (3)
C3—C4 ⁱ	1.391 (4)	C10—H14A	0.9800
C3—C2 ⁱ	1.412 (3)	C10—H14B	0.9800
C3—Se1	1.896 (2)	C10—H14C	0.9800
C4—N2	1.331 (3)	N1—N2	1.368 (3)
C4—C3 ⁱ	1.391 (4)	N2—H2N	0.8800
C4—C5	1.496 (4)	N3—N4	1.368 (3)
C5—H9A	0.9800	N4—H4N	0.8800
C5—H9B	0.9800	O1—H1O1	0.8771
C5—H9C	0.9800	O1W—H1W	0.9337
C6—C7	1.497 (3)	Cu1—N1 ⁱⁱ	2.017 (2)
C6—H5A	0.9800	Cu1—N3 ⁱⁱ	1.988 (2)
C6—H5B	0.9800	Cu1—O1	2.208 (3)
C6—H5C	0.9800		
C2—C1—H22A	109.5	N4—C9—C8	106.9 (2)
C2—C1—H22B	109.5	N4—C9—C10	121.2 (2)

H22A—C1—H22B	109.5	C8—C9—C10	131.8 (2)
C2—C1—H22C	109.5	C9—C10—H14A	109.5
H22A—C1—H22C	109.5	C9—C10—H14B	109.5
H22B—C1—H22C	109.5	H14A—C10—H14B	109.5
N1—C2—C3 ⁱ	109.3 (2)	C9—C10—H14C	109.5
N1—C2—C1	123.4 (2)	H14A—C10—H14C	109.5
C3 ⁱ —C2—C1	127.3 (2)	H14B—C10—H14C	109.5
C4 ⁱ —C3—C2 ⁱ	106.1 (2)	C2—N1—N2	105.85 (19)
C4 ⁱ —C3—Se1	126.76 (19)	C2—N1—Cu1	132.97 (17)
C2 ⁱ —C3—Se1	126.70 (19)	N2—N1—Cu1	121.14 (15)
N2—C4—C3 ⁱ	106.5 (2)	C4—N2—N1	112.3 (2)
N2—C4—C5	121.7 (2)	C4—N2—H2N	123.9
C3 ⁱ —C4—C5	131.8 (2)	N1—N2—H2N	123.9
C4—C5—H9A	109.5	C7—N3—N4	105.95 (19)
C4—C5—H9B	109.5	C7—N3—Cu1	132.87 (17)
H9A—C5—H9B	109.5	N4—N3—Cu1	120.69 (16)
C4—C5—H9C	109.5	C9—N4—N3	111.8 (2)
H9A—C5—H9C	109.5	C9—N4—H4N	124.1
H9B—C5—H9C	109.5	N3—N4—H4N	124.1
C7—C6—H5A	109.5	Cu1—O1—H1O1	122.0
C7—C6—H5B	109.5	N3 ⁱⁱ —Cu1—N3	166.88 (12)
H5A—C6—H5B	109.5	N3 ⁱⁱ —Cu1—N1 ⁱⁱ	89.60 (8)
C7—C6—H5C	109.5	N3—Cu1—N1 ⁱⁱ	89.94 (8)
H5A—C6—H5C	109.5	N3 ⁱⁱ —Cu1—N1	89.94 (8)
H5B—C6—H5C	109.5	N3—Cu1—N1	89.60 (8)
N3—C7—C8	109.6 (2)	N1 ⁱⁱ —Cu1—N1	175.97 (11)
N3—C7—C6	121.4 (2)	N3 ⁱⁱ —Cu1—O1	96.56 (6)
C8—C7—C6	129.0 (2)	N3—Cu1—O1	96.56 (6)
C9—C8—C7	105.7 (2)	N1 ⁱⁱ —Cu1—O1	92.01 (6)
C9—C8—Se1	126.54 (19)	N1—Cu1—O1	92.01 (6)
C7—C8—Se1	126.90 (19)	C3—Se1—C8	103.80 (10)
N3—C7—C8—C9	0.5 (3)	C10—C9—N4—N3	178.6 (2)
C6—C7—C8—C9	178.4 (2)	C7—N3—N4—C9	0.4 (3)
N3—C7—C8—Se1	170.61 (17)	Cu1—N3—N4—C9	-172.60 (17)
C6—C7—C8—Se1	-11.5 (4)	C7—N3—Cu1—N3 ⁱⁱ	38.4 (2)
C7—C8—C9—N4	-0.2 (3)	N4—N3—Cu1—N3 ⁱⁱ	-150.87 (17)
Se1—C8—C9—N4	-170.41 (18)	C7—N3—Cu1—N1 ⁱⁱ	126.3 (2)
C7—C8—C9—C10	-178.7 (3)	N4—N3—Cu1—N1 ⁱⁱ	-62.89 (17)
Se1—C8—C9—C10	11.1 (4)	C7—N3—Cu1—N1	-49.7 (2)
C3 ⁱ —C2—N1—N2	-0.7 (3)	N4—N3—Cu1—N1	121.11 (17)
C1—C2—N1—N2	179.3 (2)	C7—N3—Cu1—O1	-141.6 (2)
C3 ⁱ —C2—N1—Cu1	-178.10 (17)	N4—N3—Cu1—O1	29.13 (17)
C1—C2—N1—Cu1	2.0 (4)	C2—N1—Cu1—N3 ⁱⁱ	143.2 (2)
C3 ⁱ —C4—N2—N1	-0.1 (3)	N2—N1—Cu1—N3 ⁱⁱ	-33.83 (17)

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C5—C4—N2—N1	−178.6 (2)	C2—N1—Cu1—N3	−49.9 (2)
C2—N1—N2—C4	0.5 (3)	N2—N1—Cu1—N3	133.06 (17)
Cu1—N1—N2—C4	178.26 (17)	C2—N1—Cu1—O1	46.7 (2)
C8—C7—N3—N4	−0.5 (3)	N2—N1—Cu1—O1	−130.39 (16)
C6—C7—N3—N4	−178.6 (2)	C4 ⁱ —C3—Se1—C8	102.0 (2)
C8—C7—N3—Cu1	171.23 (17)	C2 ⁱ —C3—Se1—C8	−87.0 (2)
C6—C7—N3—Cu1	−6.9 (4)	C9—C8—Se1—C3	−92.4 (2)
C8—C9—N4—N3	−0.1 (3)	C7—C8—Se1—C3	99.4 (2)

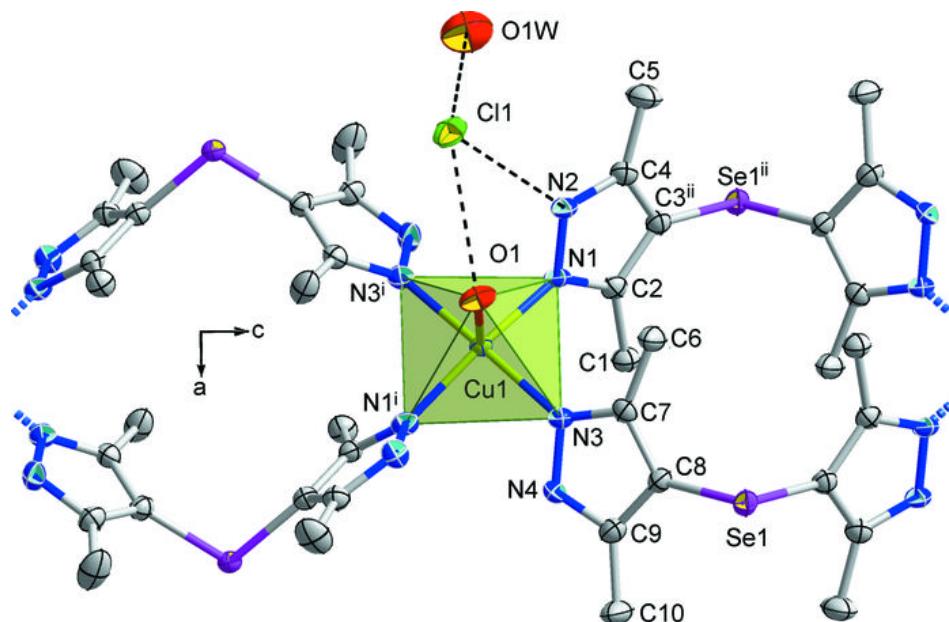
Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y, -z+1$; (ii) $-x, y, -z+1/2$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , °)

$D\cdots H$	$D—H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D—H\cdots A$
O1W—H1W···Cl1	0.93	2.43	3.354 (2)	169
O1—H1O1···Cl1	0.88	2.25	3.0702 (10)	156
N2—H2N···Cl1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.88	2.33	3.117 (2)	148
N4—H4N···Cl1 ⁱⁱ	0.88	2.27	3.144 (2)	176

Symmetry codes: (iii) $-x-1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$; (ii) $-x, y, -z+1/2$.

Fig. 1



supplementary materials

Fig. 2

